



California
TECHNOLOGY AGENCY
Office of Information Security

Statewide Disaster Recovery Coordinator Meeting

March 27, 2013

Meeting Agenda

----- Topics -----	
<u>Opening Remarks and Introductions</u>	10 minutes
<u>Short Subjects:</u>	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Program Updates / Reminders	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Policy Update	40 minutes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Emergency Function 18, Cyber Security Update	
<u>Interactive Session:</u>	
Recovery Point Objectives (RPO)	
Recovery Time Objectives (RTO)	50 minutes
<u>Q & A and Networking</u>	15 minutes

Opening Remarks/Introductions

■ Who is here today?

- ISOs
- DR Program Coordinators
- Business Continuity Planners
- Other

■ Introduce yourself

- Name
- Organization
- Role/Responsibility in organization

Program Updates/Reminders

2013 DR Coordinator Meeting Schedule:

- **March 27, 2013**
- **June 5, 2013**
- **September 11, 2013**
- **December 4, 2013**

Time: 1:00 – 3:00 PM

**Employment Development Department (EDD) Auditorium
722 Capitol Mall, Sacramento CA 95814**

Program Updates/Reminders

■ Disaster Recovery Plan and SIMM 70B Submission Dates:

- April 15
 - July 15
 - October 15
 - January 15
- www.cio.ca.gov/OIS/Government/schedule.asp

Program Updates/Reminders

DR Plan Submissions

■ Please:

- Arrange for personal delivery to our physical address in Rancho Cordova
- If you must use mail with signature tracking, first check with delivery service providers about the size of your package being delivery to our P.O. Box

■ Don't:

- Send via email or Interagency Office Mail

Program Updates/Reminders

FOUO Reminder

- Follow FOUO Sensitive Information Handling Instructions
 - **Don't:**
 - Post or make available on a public website
 - Provide to the media
 - **Do:**
 - Limit distribution to “need to know”
 - Persons who are authorized to act on information to protect information assets

Program Updates

- Policy and Program Improvement Committee Update
- Emergency Function 18, Cyber Security

Interactive Session: Recovery Point Objective (RPO) Recovery Time Objective (RTO)

**Victoria Craig, CCISO, PMP, CBCP
Statewide Disaster Recovery
Program Manager**

Presentation Agenda

- **Recovery Point Objective**
- **Recovery Time Objective**
- **Summary**
- **Questions**

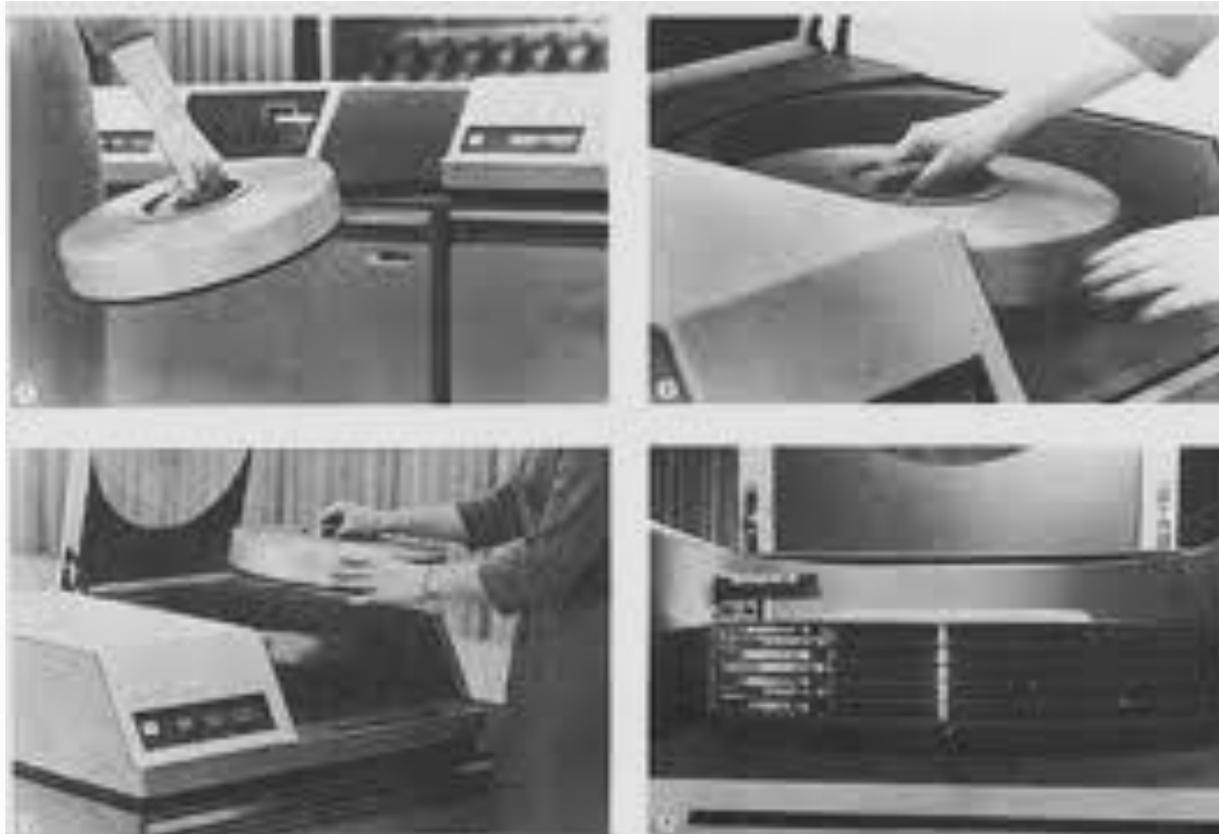
Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

- **What is Recovery Point Objective (RPO)?**
 - **RPO Folklore**



Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

■ RPO Folklore



Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

■ RPO Folklore



Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

- **Industry definition:**
 - **The *point in time* to which data can be restored and/or systems are recovered after an outage**

Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

- RPO is used as the basis for **developing backup strategies** and determining the amount of **data that may require recreation** after systems are recovered
- RPO must be **established at time of disaster** as a specific *point in time* (e.g., end of previous day's processing or software version/release)
- RPO can be enumerated in elapsed time, but is always measured in terms of **time before a disaster**

Last back-up or
point where
data is in
usable format

**Disaster
Strikes**

TIME

Recreate Data: Time & Cost

168+
Hours

48
Hours

24
Hours

0
Hour

Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

Consider:

- **How much data can your agency lose (?)**
- **Can you recreate the lost data?**
 - **Web or customer initiated transactions**
 - **Limited manual processing**
 - **Notifications**
- **Number of hours to recreate lost data?**
 - **Transaction processing and sequencing**

Recovery Time Objective (RTO)

What is Recovery Time Objective (RTO)?

■ Industry definition:

- The *period of time within* which systems, applications, or functions *must be recovered* after an outage
- RTO *may* be enumerated in ~~business time~~ (e.g. ~~one business day~~) or elapsed time (e.g. 24 elapsed hours)
- RTO includes the time required for: *assessment, execution and verification*

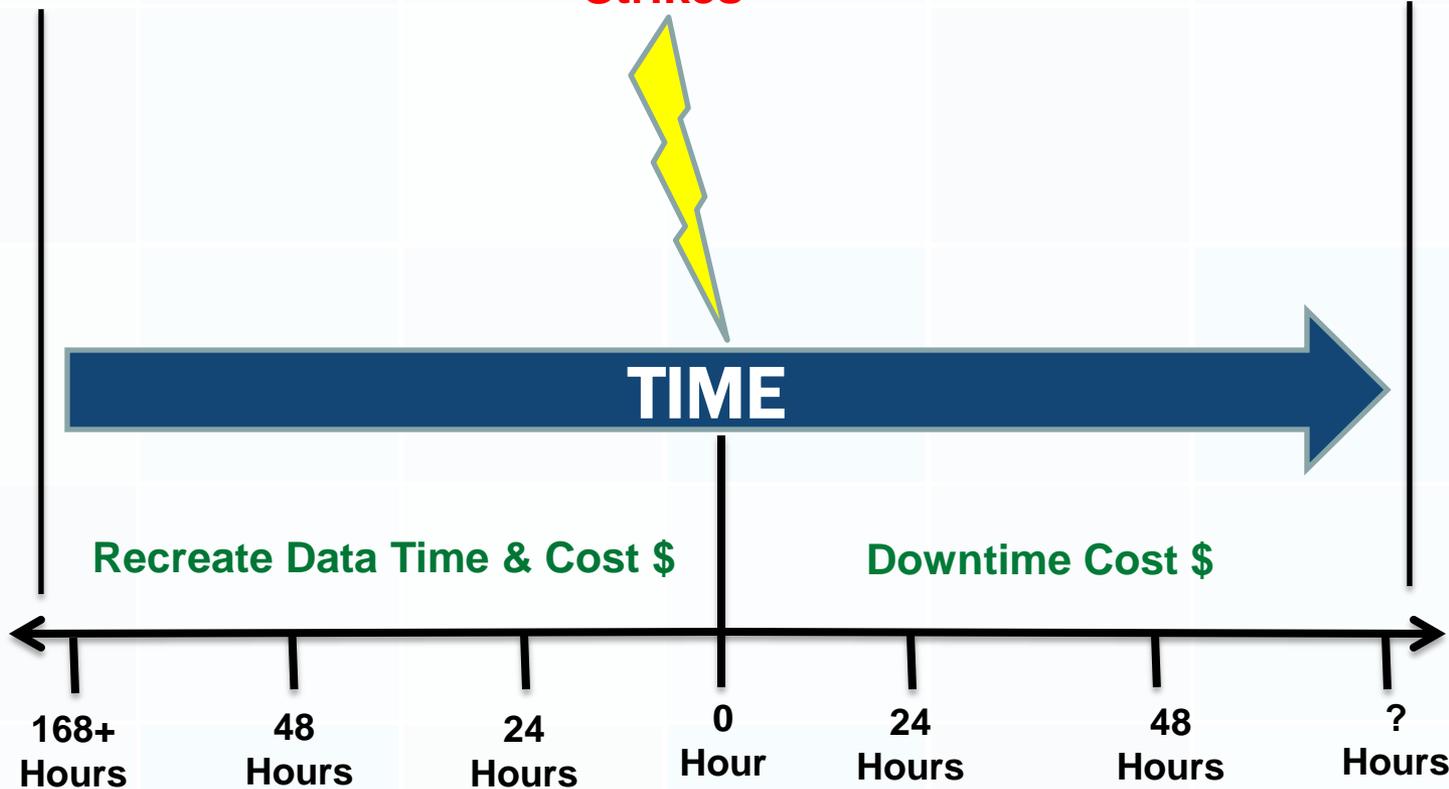
Recovery Time Objective

- **Assessment** includes the activities which before or after an event, and lead to confirmation of the execution priorities, time line and responsibilities, and the **decision regarding when to execute your recovery**
- **Execution** includes the activities related to accomplishing the **pre-planned steps required to deliver a function, system or application in an alternate location to its business owner**
- **Verification** includes steps taken to ensure everything is **in readiness to proceed to live operations**

Last back-up or
point where
data is in
usable format

Technology
services
restored

**Disaster
Strikes**



Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

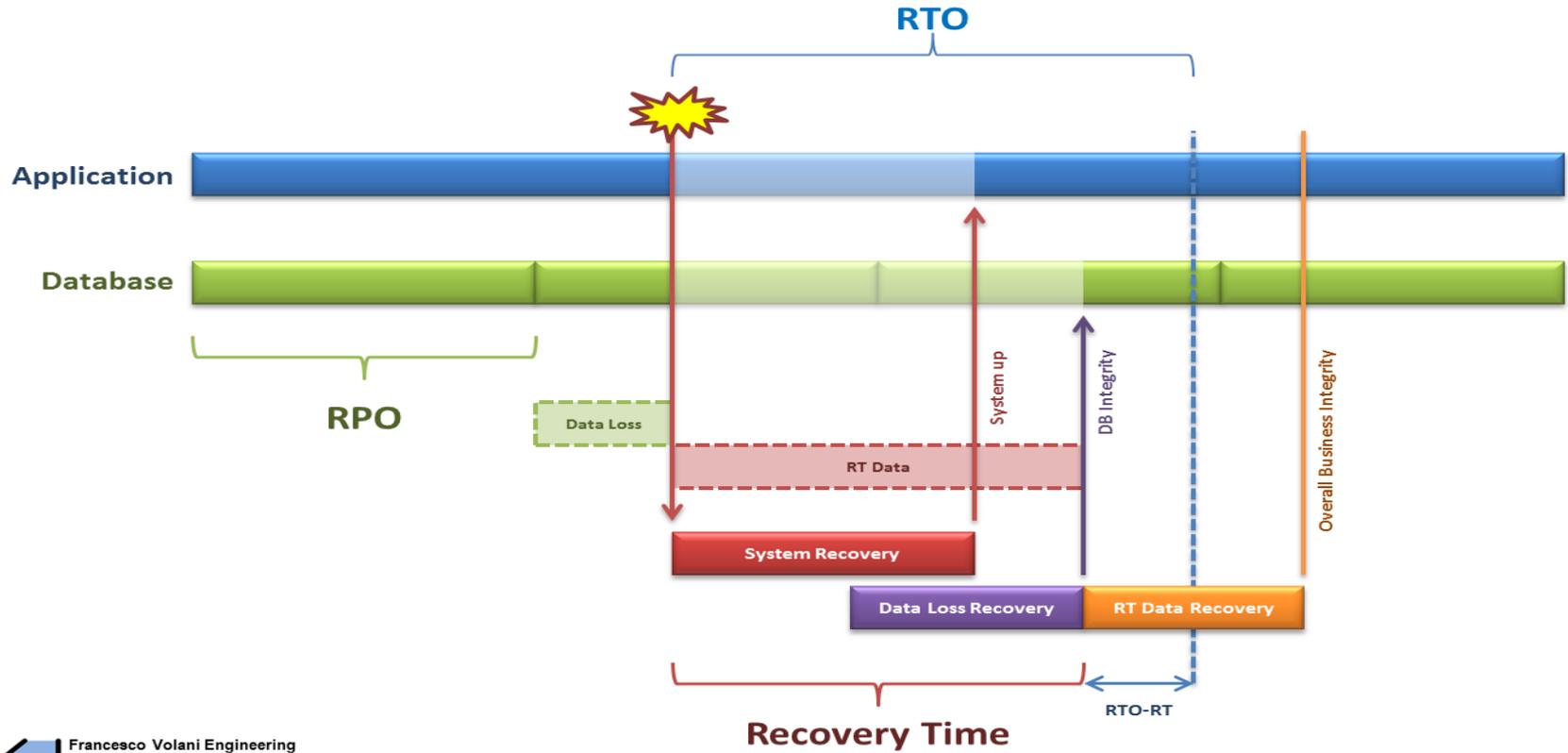
Recovery Time Objective (RTO)

Recovery Time Objective

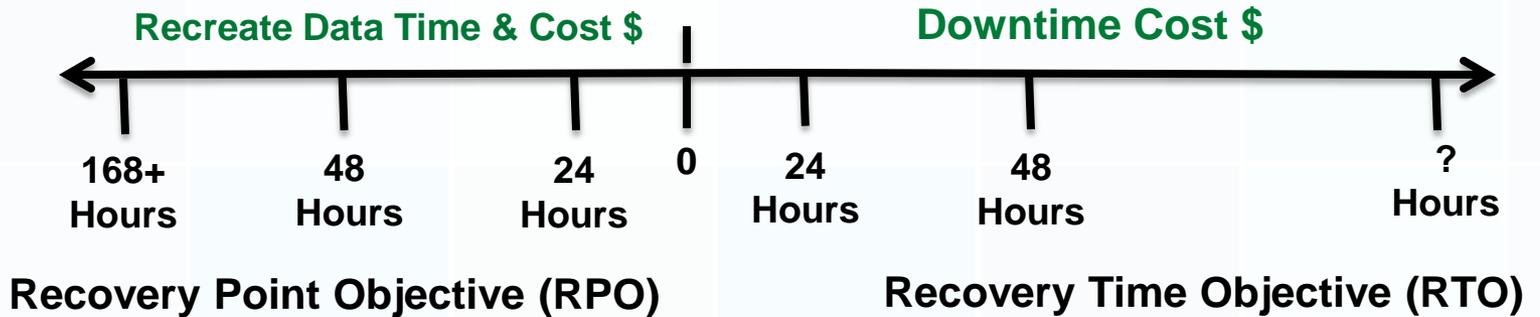
Consider:

- **RTO are established by**
 - Criticality of data / systems / function
 - Business owner needs
- **Includes assessment/execution/verification**
- **Includes equipment replacement time**
 - Procurement and delivery time
 - OS / software / customization installation
- **Includes data security scrub prior to use**
- **Unrealistic RTO set unrealistic expectations**

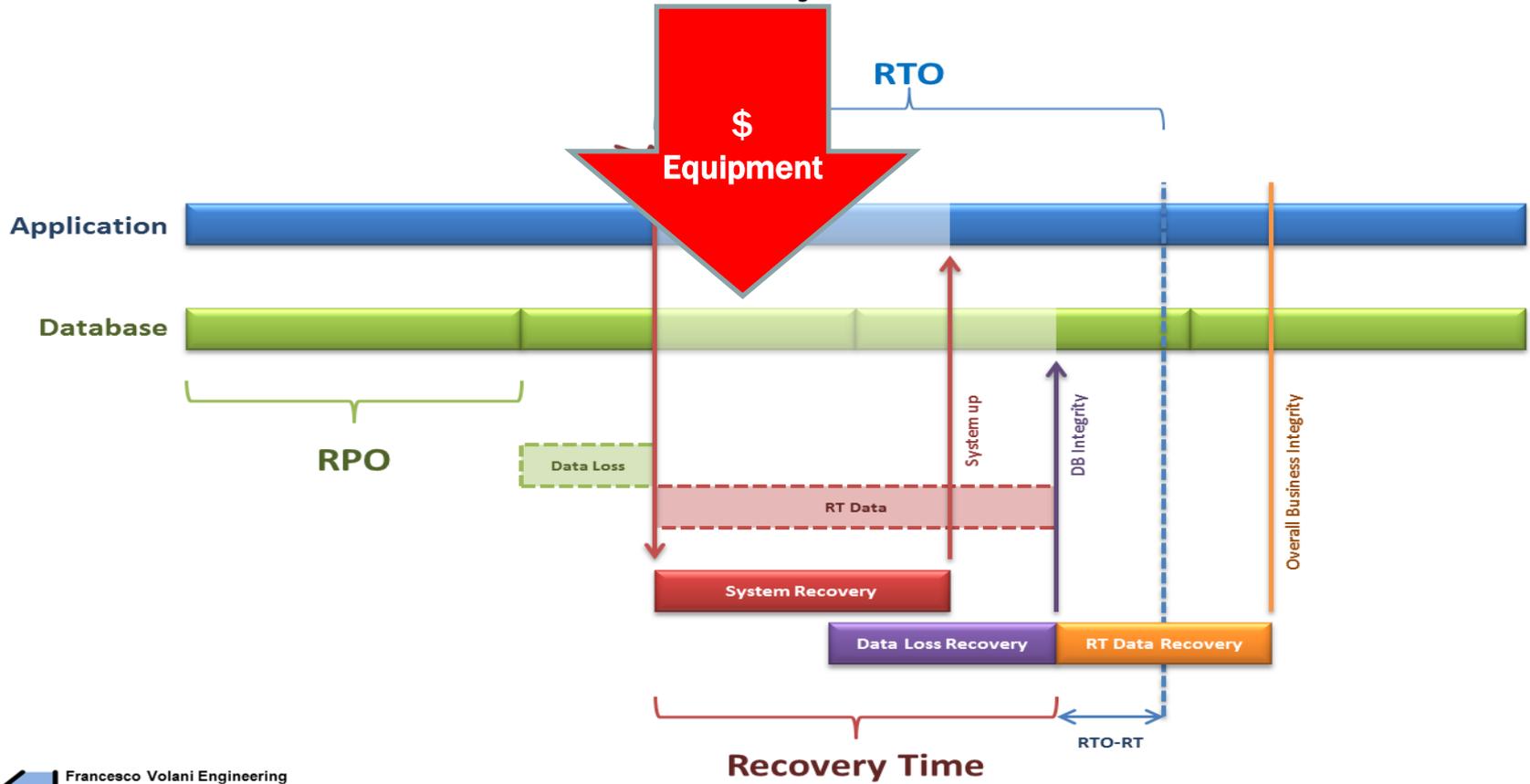
RPO/RTO



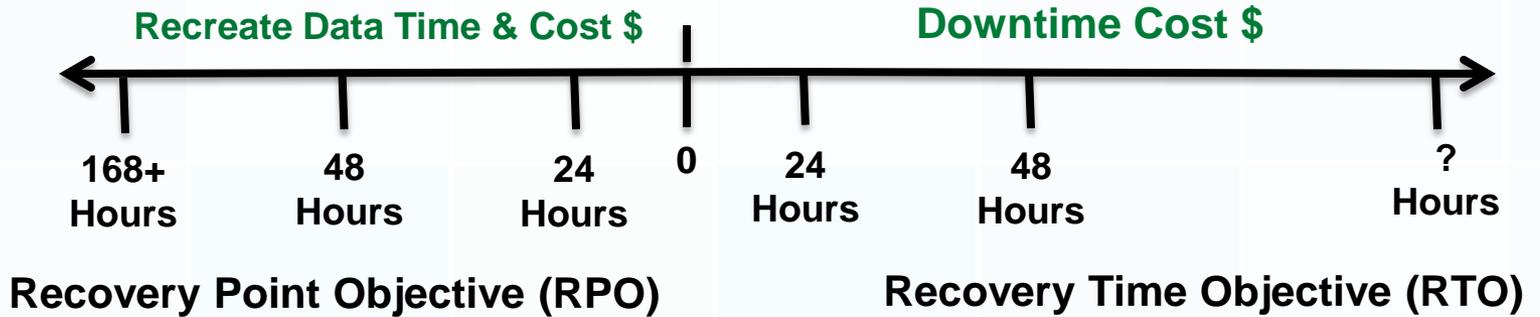

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RPO/RTO

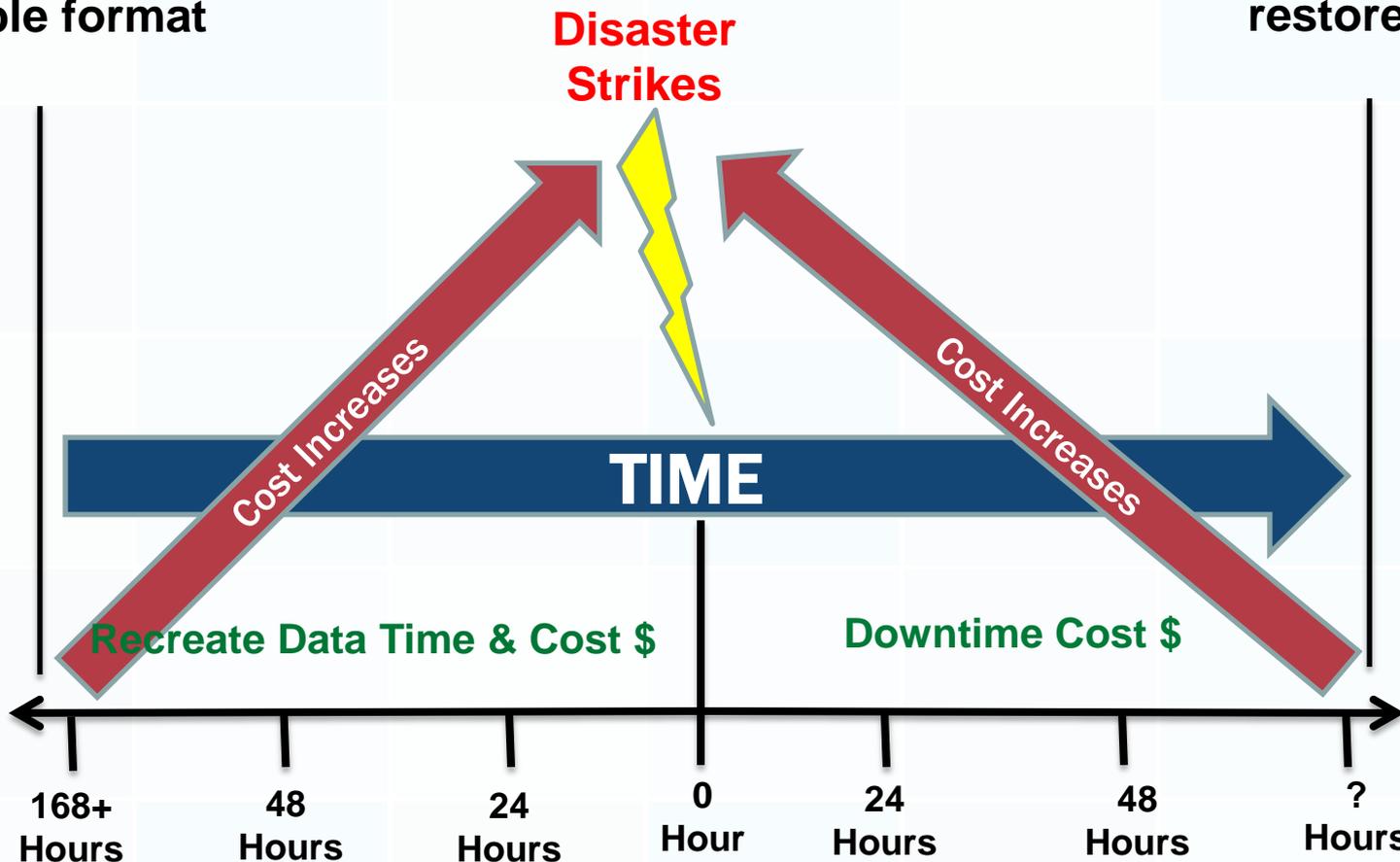



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Last back-up or
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Technology
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Recovery Point Objective (RPO)

Recovery Time Objective (RTO)

Summary

■ Recovery Point Objective

- Data backup strategy

■ Recovery Time Objectives

- Period of time *within* which systems, applications, or business functions must be recovered after an event
 - Based on criticality of data / systems / function
 - Business owner needs
 - Includes assessment/execution/verification
 - Set recovery expectations
 - Use hours when defining RPO and RTO
- ## ■ RTO = Maximum Allowable Outage (MAO)

Summary

■ Disaster Recovery Plans

- Improve RPO to support RTO
- Accurately reflect RTO in DRP

■ Risk

- Identify gap
- Elevate risks (chain-of-command)
 - Accept or fix risk

Questions?



Closing

**Thank you for your participation
and continued support!**